Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

# Advanced Insulation Materials for Cryogenic Propellant Storage Applications, Phase II



Completed Technology Project (2009 - 2012)

### **Project Introduction**

Advanced Materials Technology, Inc responds to the NASA solicitation Topic X9 entitled "Propulsion and Propellant Storage" under subtopic X9-01, "Long Term Cryogenic Propellant Storage, Management, and Acquisition". The proposed Phase II program will focus on developing new multifunctional insulation materials that will impact cryogenic systems for space transportation orbit transfer vehicles, space power systems, spaceports, spacesuits, lunar habitation systems, robotics, and in situ propellan

### **Anticipated Benefits**

With their ability to remain flexible and resilient from as low as ?400 F to as high as +600 F, novel foams offer the ideal choice for lightweight insulation in space applications. One such application is cryogenic insulation for fuel tanks on major rocket propulsion systems. Another is thermal insulation on the louvers of communications satellites where intermittent exposure to sun and darkness requires the novel foam's operating temperature range. The technology proposed in this program will help NASA to reduce the cost of space flight. Our materials will provide NASA with robust cryogenic solutions and, therefore, will significantly decrease space mission failures. Other NASA applications include space shuttle program where the new foams can provide lightweight, fire resistant cushioning for medical supplies and critical instruments. The technology developed under this program can benefit aerospace, marine, aircraft, electronic, electrical, rail, automotive, building materials, and construction industries, as it offers unique combination of insulation, fire protection, and structural support capabilities. The new organic-inorganic hybrid foams can be used as thermal and acoustical insulation on marine vessels. These foams can be shaped for easy installation as pipe covering. Reinforced aluminized polyester/aluminum foil vapor barrier and/or ceramic glass cloths can be easily laminated to the novel foams. The new foams are specifically suited for the needs of the aircraft industry. These high performance foams will provide weight savings, improved handling/installation characteristics and enhanced performance durability in service compared to traditional insulation, resulting in lower operating and life cycle costs. In addition, the foams meet flammability, smoke, and toxicity requirements of aircrafts. The f



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### Organizational Responsibility

#### Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

### **Lead Center / Facility:**

Johnson Space Center (JSC)

### Responsible Program:

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer



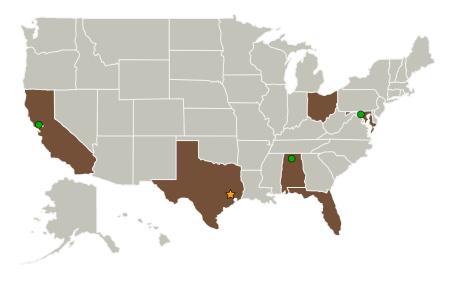
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### **Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners**



Organizations Performing Work	Role	Туре	Location
	Lead	NASA	Houston,
	Organization	Center	Texas
Advanced Materials	Supporting	Industry	Tampa,
Technology, Inc.	Organization		Florida
• Ames Research Center(ARC)	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Moffett Field, California
Goddard Space Flight Center(GSFC)	Supporting	NASA	Greenbelt,
	Organization	Center	Maryland
<ul><li>Marshall Space Flight</li></ul>	Supporting	NASA	Huntsville,
Center(MSFC)	Organization	Center	Alabama

Primary U.S. Work Locations	
Alabama	California

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### **Project Management**

**Program Director:** 

Jason L Kessler

**Program Manager:** 

Carlos Torrez

**Project Manager:** 

Gary C Jahns

**Principal Investigator:** 

Akbar G Fard

### **Technology Areas**

#### **Primary:**

• TX14 Thermal Management Systems

 └─ TX14.1 Cryogenic Systems
 └─ TX14.1.1 In-space
 Propellant Storage &
 Utilization



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Primary U.S. Work Locations (cont.)		
Florida	Maryland	
Ohio	Texas	

### **Project Transitions**

September 2009: Project Start

March 2012: Closed out